

**定理 5.1** 次が成立する.

- (1)(Tsuyumine [46])  $n = 2, d > 1$  のとき,  $M(\Gamma_K)^{(d)}$  は Cohen-Macaulay.
- (2)(Freitag [52])  $n \geq 3, d \geq 1$  のとき,  $M_{\text{ev}}(\Gamma_K)^{(d)}$  は Cohen-Macaulay でない.

(2) よりも弱い結果として,  $n = 3$  のとき,  $M_{\text{ev}}(\Gamma_K)$  は Gorenstein でない (Thomas-Vasquez [45]),  $n$  が 3 以上の奇数のとき,  $M_{\text{ev}}(\Gamma_K)$  は Gorenstein でない (Feng [7]).

次元公式 :  $S_k(\Gamma_K)$  については Shimizu [44], Freitag [9] を,  $S_k^s(\Gamma_K)$  については Busam [2] を参照されたい.

## 参考文献

- [1] Borel, A., *Introduction to automorphic forms*, In: “Algebraic Groups and Discontinuous Subgroups”, Proc. Symp. Pure Math., **9**, 1966, 199-210.
- [2] Busam, R., *Eine Verallgemeinerung gewisser Dimensionsformeln von Shimizu*, Invent. Math., **11** (1970), 110-149.
- [3] 近岡 宣吉, ある実 2 次体上の Hilbert modular 形式のなす graded ring について, 東北大学修士論文, 67 ページ, 1985 年.
- [4] Ebeling, W., Lattices and Codes, Vieweg, 1994.
- [5] Eichler, M., Projective varieties and modular forms, Lecture Notes in Math., **210**, Springer-Verlag, 1971.
- [6] ———, *On the graded rings of modular forms*, Acta Arith., **18** (1971), 87-92.
- [7] Feng, Ke Qin, *Rings of Hilbert modular forms on totally real number fields with odd degree*, Chinese Ann. Math. Ser. B7 (1986), 259-266.
- [8] Fomenko, O.M., *Modular forms and Hilbert functions for the field  $\mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{2})$* , Math. Notes Acad. Sci. USSR, **4** (1968), 568-571.
- [9] Freitag, E. Hilbert modular forms, Springer, 1990.
- [10] Freitag, E. and Schneider, V., *Bemerkung zu einem Satz von J. Igusa und W. Hammond*, Math. Z., **102** (1967), 9-16.
- [11] van der Geer, G., *Hilbert modular forms for the field  $\mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{6})$* , Math. Ann., **233** (1978), 163-179.
- [12] ———, Hilbert Modular Surfaces, Springer, 1988.